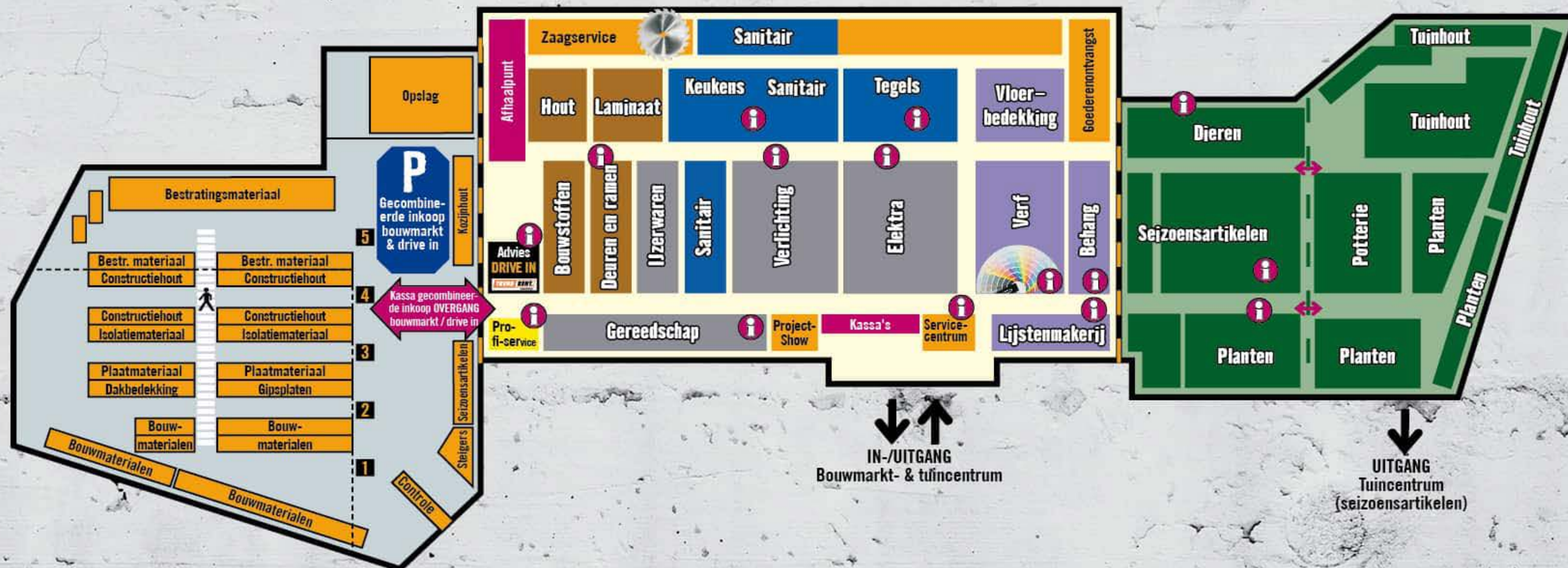




Bijna 20.000 m² aan keuze en advies!